

## TOWNSVILLE ORCHID SOCIETY INC.



### November 2023 Bulletin

Full contact details are on our website  
<http://townsvilleorchidsociety.org.au>

Postal Address:

PO Box 836 D.C.  
AITKENVALE QLD 4814

Email: [townsvilleorchidsociety@gmail.com](mailto:townsvilleorchidsociety@gmail.com)

*Patron:* Cr. Russ Cook

*President:* Troy McGill Ph. 0474 305 864

*Secretary:* Greg Kelly

*Treasurer:* Lisa McCulloch

*Bulletin Editor:* Noel Grant Email: [grantnml@bigpond.com](mailto:grantnml@bigpond.com)

Hall Location:

Joe Kirwan Park  
Charles Street, KIRWAN

Annual Membership Fees are due **1<sup>st</sup> September** each year  
Family \$20.00  
Single \$15.00

Details for paying membership fees: BSB: - 064823  
Account Number: - 0009 0973  
Name of Account: Townsville Orchid Society Inc.  
Commonwealth Bank, Aitkenvale.

*Are you currently un-financial? To remain a member of the Townsville Orchid Society Inc. and to continue to receive the TOS Bulletin, you MUST pay your annual membership.*

**The next Management Committee Meeting will be held from 7.30pm Friday 24<sup>th</sup> November. The November General Meeting will be held from Noon Sunday 26<sup>th</sup> November, followed by our Christmas Lunch.**

It would be appreciated if members would donate some items for the **raffle table**.

Quality items appreciated!

Please note a quantity of orchids have been purchased for the raffle. Be early for your tickets!

**Judges for November 2023:**

**NOT REQUIRED**

### **Presidents Report**

G'day everyone,

I hope this finds you all well and looking forward to the Townsville Orchid Society final General Meeting for 2022, our Christmas lunch - and Christmas! It's been another busy year in the world of Townsville orchid enthusiasts, with three Shows, Field Day trips to Ingham and Bowen and our own Field Day. Thanks to everyone who opened their greenhouse or bush house (depending on what you like to refer to them as) and also the members who helped out. After I attended the Herbert River Orchid and Allied Plant General Meeting in November, it was wonderful to hear the feedback from their members who enjoyed our Field Day.

Unfortunately, we have been sad at the passing of Noel Hardwick. It was really nice to see members of the Society attend his service and this was appreciated by his family. Farewell Noel, and condolences to his family and friends.

There have been a few changes to the Management Committee for 2023/24. First, I would like to thank Robyn as the previous President. May your caravanning holiday be enjoyable and keep that heavy right foot off the accelerator or the trip may be over before it starts. I'd like to thank Greg and Lisa for making my life easier by putting their hands up to carry on in their positions of Secretary and Treasurer. I would also like to thank Jan, Sam and Wally for taking the responsibilities of the three Vice President positions (Show, Hospitality and Hall). The other four Committee members are Noel, Robert, Lyn Johnson and new member Joseph Walker. A big thank you to Carolyn Gibson for stepping up as the Publicity Officer, Jeff Knowles as the Technical Officer, and Ruth Whiting for managing the shop again.

It is important for members to show interest in the running of the Townsville Orchid Society, so in future people are willing to step into roles for the Committee. Thanks to Cr Russ Cook for accepting the position of Patron, and we will be expecting to see you buying more orchids at our three shows next year! Finally, thank



The returning Office then confirmed the nominated members in their positions. Nominations were called for the outstanding positions. The below members were confirmed into their position.

Position		Nominee	Proposer	Seconder	Confirmed
President		Troy McGill	R. Dundas	R. Rasmussen	Confirmed
Treasurer		Lisa McCulloch	R Dundas	N. Grant	Confirmed
Secretary		Greg Kelly	R. Dundas	L McCulloch	Confirmed
Vice Presidents					
- Show		Jan Allen	T McGill	R. Rasmussen	Confirmed
- Hall		Wally Brooker	R. Dundas	T. McGill	Confirmed
- Hospitality		Samantha McGill	R. Dundas	G Kelly	Confirmed
Publicity Officer		Carolyn Gibson	R Dundas	T Ruxton	Confirmed
Committee Member	1	Noel Grant	R Dundas	R Dix	Confirmed
Committee Member	2	Robert Rasmusen	R. Dundas	S. McGill	Confirmed
Committee Member	3	Joseph Walker	J Allen	R Dundas	Confirmed
Committee Member	4	Lyn Johnson	R Dundas	N Grant	Confirmed
Other Positions					
Patron		Cr Russ Cook	T McGill	R Dundas	Confirmed
Editor		Noel Grant	T Ruxton	S Woods	Confirmed
Librarian		Noel Grant	J Cairns	T Kapcelovich	Confirmed
Technical Officer		Jeff Knowles	T Ruxton	T McGill	Confirmed
Program Director		Vacant			
Host	1	J Rutledge	T McGill	W Brooker	Confirmed
Host	2	J Knowles	M Boyd	T McGill	Confirmed
Host	3	M Boyd	T McGill	L Ryan	Confirmed
Auditor		Peter Dadic	G Kelly	T Ruxton	Confirmed
Returning Officer		John Nuss	T Ruxton	G Kelly	Confirmed
Scrutineer	1	Noel Grant	J Cairns	K Owens	Confirmed
Scrutineer	2	Rob. Rasmussen	G Kelly	J Cairns	Confirmed

President Troy McGill then assumed the chair.

President Troy thanked past president Robyn for her effort in maintaining the standards within the society and for all of her work over the years.

President Troy also wished Robyn a Happy Birthday for the following day.

**General Business:**

There was no general business at this meeting.

Meeting Closed at 1.50pm

\_\_\_\_\_  
T McGill President

\_\_\_\_\_  
G Kelly Secretary

**Minutes from the Management Committee Meeting held Friday, 20 October 2023**

Meeting opened: at 7.25pm by President Robyn Dundas.

**Present:** Robyn Dundas, Lisa McCulloch, Greg Kelly, Troy and Samantha McGill, Jan Allen, Noel Grant, June Cairns and Stacey Fidler. **Apologies:** Robert Rasmussen.

**Minutes:**

Motion: That the minutes of the previous meeting be accepted as a true and correct record.

M: G Kelly S. L McCulloch **Carried**

**Business arising:**

- Lease. President Robyn advised that she, Troy and Greg had had a meeting with Helene James and Melissa Thompson regarding the new lease. Main issue is a standard lease was used which did not suit our situation. Another lease is being drawn up. Helene has since advised that the club is receiving a discount on the rates. The issue of permanent rubbish bins for the hall has to be discussed with Customer Experience.
- Solar Panels. Robyn, Sam and Troy had a meeting with True North Solar. The outcome of the meeting was that True North Solar did not believe that the second system was a stand-alone system. After a lengthy conversation it was resolved that the club would rely on the system presently in use. True North Solar was not prepared to add any additional panels to our system.

### **Correspondence: In**

Melissa Thompson (TCC), S Fidler, TQOC, Ian Johnstone CTB, Jan Allen, Proserpine OS, Townsville Garden Club, Support Mobile, Bob McHarry x 2, Shane Locke x 2, Helene James (TCC) x 4, Paula David (TCC) TQOC, Helene James x 2, Bowen Orchid Society, Sue Wheeler x 2, Tim Sue, Stacey Frost x 2, Cecilia Tran, Nambour OS, TQOC and Shane Locke.

### **Correspondence: Out**

B McHarry x 2, Helene James, Paula David (TCC) S Wheeler, S Frost and C Tran.

Motion: That the inwards correspondence be accepted and the outwards adopted.

M: G Kelly

S: T McGill

**Carried**

### **Business arising:**

- Townsville Garden Club. The Townsville Garden Club has advised that they no longer intend to use our hall, primarily due to the numbers of members in their club. They have asked that their regular booking be held. They have previously paid in advance and it was resolved that the club would hold the dates to which they are paid. After that date the hall would be available provided it was not being used. The Garden Club to be advised of this.
- Eftpos Machine. Greg spoke about the options available to the club regarding this. The present cash register is not able to send to a Eftpos machine. Cost of a suitable cash register is about \$2,500 plus programming. The old cash register is able to acknowledge an Eftpos transaction but the amount would need to be manually inserted by the cashier.
- In either case an Eftpos machine would be required from the bank. Cost of about \$30 per month. No phone required and can print a paper receipt.
- Further discussion was had regarding how this would affect the vendors at the shows and how system may be implemented. It was resolved that Greg would contact show vendors and obtain their thoughts on electronic payments.
- Hand Dryers. Townsville City Council advised that the application for a grant for the hand dryers was not successful in that it did not fall into their loan categories.

### **Treasurer's Report**

Lisa explained what had been included in this report, the main costs to the club for the month and what payments had been processed since the date of calculation.

**Funds available to TOS:** TOS available funds are healthy. Details are available at monthly meetings

Motion: That the treasurer's reports be accepted and accounts be passed for payment

M: L McCulloch

S: T McGill

**Carried**

### **Vice President Reports:**

**Show Jan Allen:** Jan indicated that the Field Day had been a successful event. Numbers were down slightly. She thought the food was amazing and that the raffle was well supported.

**Hospitality** Samantha McGill

- Samantha thanked all the members who had donated and made the day memorable. The quantity of the food seemed to be too much for the numbers and perhaps next year it may be reduced slightly,
- She was disappointed in the actions of a number of members who took several full plates of food for morning tea. This was supposed to be a snack not a meal. Some then took another full plate of food with them whilst travelling around the bush houses. This should not happen.
- Samantha also indicated that she had been told of a person apparently taking money from the honesty container in the drink's fridge. In future drinks will have to be sold as the honesty system was not working.

### **Building Report** Troy McGill

- Troy spoke briefly about the hand dryers and that Jan is now looking for a different grant to assist with the purchase of same.
- Troy spoke of the need for a Patron for next year and it was resolved that Councillor Russ Cook would be approached to fulfil that role.

### **General Business:**

- President Robyn indicated that she and Troy were participating in a TQOC meeting on Saturday Morning and wanted it confirmed that the club would withdraw from the TQOC hosting role if there was no support from both Ayr and Ingham Societies. It had been six months since that decision was taken and neither of the other clubs had offered any assistance to be involved in the preparation and running of the Orchid Fair and the TQOC Conference
- Discussion was held and it was agreed that we should maintain our position if the other clubs are not willing or able to assist the TOS should withdraw.

### **Around the table**

- Jan spoke of the health situation of long-time member Noel Hardwick. Due to his health, he is no longer in a position to attend our regular meetings. Noel has been a long-term member who mainly grew Phalaenopsis.

Motion. That Noel Hardwick be made an honorary member of the Townsville Orchid Society.

M: J Allen                      S: G Kelly                      **Carried.**

**New Member Applications accepted:** Nil

Meeting Closed at 8.45 pm

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Robyn Dundas - President

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Greg Kelly – Secretary

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## **Minutes from the General Meeting held Sunday 22<sup>nd</sup> October, 2023**

Meeting opened at 1.55pm by President Troy who welcomed all attendees.

**Present:** As per registration book. **Visitor:** Bob McHarry

**New Members:** Nil

**Minutes:** Motion: That the minutes of the previous meeting be accepted as a true and correct record.

Moved: Greg Kelly    Seconded S Wood    **Carried**

**Business out of Minutes:** Nil

**Correspondence:** Nil new correspondence relevant to this meeting

**Treasurer's Report: Lisa McCulloch**

The treasurer provided her report as to the state of the society funds. Spreadsheets are available from the Treasurer if anyone would like to look.

Motion: That the Treasurer's report be accepted and accounts passed for payments.

Moved Lisa McCulloch    Seconded J Rutledge                      **Carried**

## Vice President Reports:

### Hospitality Samantha McGill

- Field Day. Samantha indicated from her area the Field Day went off well. Samantha thanked everyone for their involvement in the day, especially those who worked in the kitchen and/or provided food for the day.
- Christmas Party. Samantha informed the members present that the Christmas Party would be held on Sunday 26<sup>th</sup> November. The November meeting will commence at 12noon. Lunch will commence to be served at 12.30pm. Samantha suggested that members arrive about 11.30am in order to have time to purchase tickets for the multi raffle. Final numbers including payment are required by 17<sup>th</sup> November as this was the time frame required by caterers.
- Set up is on Saturday 25<sup>th</sup> November, 2023 at 10am and assistance would be appreciated.

### General Business:

- Lease: President Troy advised that the club had met with the Townsville City Council to discuss amendments to the lease of the grounds. Main issue was to clarify that the club owns the hall. Queries were also made regarding the provisions of rubbish bins for the club.
- Eftpos machine. Greg Kelly provided a brief overview of the outcomes at this point relating to the Eftpos machine suggested for the club. It cannot directly connect with present cash-register and Eftpos machine would need to be entered manually. Vendors will be contacted as to their views as payment of monies due for sales may be made electronically and would not happen on the final day of the show.
- TQOC meeting: Troy advised that he had attended a TQOC meeting which focused on the Orchid Fair in June next year. This event as well as the TQOC conference have been put on hold until there is commitment from other clubs and further direction by the TQOC.
- Garden Club: This club who hires our hall on a monthly basis may be moving to a larger hall as our hall is too small for their needs. They wish to keep their booking for the near future and have paid for those days. This is a fall-back action.
- Hand Dryers: The club is still looking at the provision of hand dryers. The grant that had been applied for was not approved.

### Judges Choice:

**Open Section:** Paph Johanna Burkhardt x *Paph rothschildianum* R & G Hilder 78 points

**Novice Section:** Onc Heaven Scent 'Redolence' M&M Triebel 76 points

**Species Section:** *V tessellata* L McCulloch 73 points

**Technical Advisor:** Nil.

Meeting Closed at 2.35pm

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T McGill - President

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Greg Kelly – Secretary

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## **THE ORCHID WEEVIL**

by Victoria L. Tenbrink & Arnold H. Hara  
Beaumont Research Center, Hilo, Hawaii

Recorded hosts of the orchid weevil include these genera of Orchidaceae: Dendrobium, Vanda, Phalaenopsis, Renanthera, Angraecum, Saccolobium, Cymbidium, Spathoglottis.

### **Distribution**

Orchid weevils have been accidentally introduced from Asia, were first observed in Hawaii at an orchid house in Honolulu in 1910 and are now prevalent across the tropics. Because of plant movement and glasshouse orchid culture, they occur in temperate regions as well.

### **Damage**

Orchid weevil larvae and adults have chewing mouth-parts. They feed on orchid flowers and on tender tissues at the growing points of orchid plants. These tissues can be stems, leaves, and exposed roots. The adult females chew feeding holes into pseudobulbs or other plant parts, crawl in, and deposit eggs. After hatching, the grubs continue feeding, creating frass/fiber chambers suitable for pupation. Pupae do not feed. Adults eventually eat their way out of the pseudobulb. While feeding may not kill the pseudobulbs, bulbs often stop growing and fail

to produce flowers. Colour break, a white streaking of *Vanda* flowers, is associated with larval infestation of pseudobulbs or stems.

### **Biology**

Orchid weevils lay eggs inside pseudobulbs, in leaves (*Dendrobium*) and in leaf axils (*Vanda*). In the laboratory, eggs hatch in 11 days. Larvae feed for about 4 months, moulting at least 4 and maybe 5 times. Pupation, or the transformation from larva to adult, lasts 16 days. Total development time from egg to adult is about 5 months. Adults live 9 months to a year.

### **Eggs**

Eggs are tiny (1mm) ovals. At first they are white, but during the last few days the jaws of the grubs are visible as triangular brown spots. The last day before hatching the heads of the grubs are visible.

### **Larvae**

The legless body is white to yellow-white, with a light brown head which darkens during development. Mature larvae are 10mm long by 6mm wide. Larvae feed immediately after hatching from the egg.

### **Pupae**

When fully grown, larvae enter the pupal stage. This is the stage of transformation to adult. In preparation, larvae construct chambers of frass and fibers. Development of pupae usually occurs inside pseudobulbs. The total time for transformation from a white, legless grub to a dark weevil with legs, antennae, and wings is a little over 2 weeks.

### **Adults [See picture below]**

After hardening and before emergence from the pseudobulb the adult is totally black. About 2 weeks after pupation, adults chew holes about 2mm across and crawl out of the pupation site. Adults have long, curved snouts typical of weevils. The hard wing-covers have distinct, longitudinal grooves. It is not easy to tell males from females. Males are, on the average, larger than females, but small features identifiable in the lab are the only sure means of sexing the weevils. *Orchidophilus aterrimus* is the largest of the so-called orchid weevils in Hawaii. They range from 3.5mm to 6mm long.

### **Behaviour**

**When disturbed, weevils immediately drop from the plant and play dead.**

### **Sanitation**

Plants with feeding damage should be immediately destroyed. This may prevent spread of an infestation if done soon enough.

### **Preharvest**

In bioassays, organophosphates and **synthetic pyrethroids** were effective against orchid weevils. Synthetic pyrethroids had greater residual activity, and some were superior to others in their effectiveness.

### **Postharvest**

A pyrethroid dip will help eliminate adults harboured in leaf axils but will probably not affect eggs, larvae and pupae inside stems or leaves. Material with feeding holes should be discarded.



**PLEASE KEEP A WATCH OUT FOR THIS PEST.**

Geoff Stocker and Ned Fittock reported that this pest is common on the coast at Cairns, Innisfail, Ingham and Townsville, and has been reported from locations in New South Wales and South Australia (according to CSIRO). It has yet to be seen in large numbers on the Atherton Tablelands. Geoff Stocker reported they move slowly around a bushhouse, and suggested Supracide to kill the weevil. As a precaution, growers who bring orchid plants back after purchases on the coast would be advised to spray the plants as soon as practical and keep a close watch for any signs of this pest. (Noel Grundon)

This article has been adapted from an article included in the November newsletter of the North Queensland Orchid Society Cairns, with permission from Noel Grundon.

**PRIZE WINNERS FOR THE MONTH OF OCTOBER 2023**

**Bold Type** indicates a correction using Orchidwiz.

Section			TOS No.
<b>OPEN</b> CATTLEYA 110mm and over	1st 2nd 3rd	C. Royal Beau 'Dendi' Blc Irene Finney x sib #25	G&S Kelly R. Whiting
CATTLEYA 75mm to 109 mm	1st 2nd 3rd	C. Mari's Love 'Taka' Bc Taiwan Big Lip 'Ta-Hsin Cattleya unknown	G&S Kelly L. McCulloch K. Owens
CATTLEYA Miniature under 75mm	1st 2nd 3rd	Ctt Mini Doris 'Carmella' Ctna Dal's Toy Ctt Maric Delight	J&A Knowles G&S Kelly S Fidler
CATTLEYA Cluster	1st 2nd 3rd	Gct Why Not 'Roundabout' Gct Why Not 'Roundabout' Ctna Dal's Toy #2	W&C Sewell R Whiting G&S Kelly
CATTLEYA Any Other Hybrid	1 <sup>st</sup> 2nd 3rd	Rlc Naomi's Delight C. Comet's Tail Rlc Naomi's Delight	R Whiting G&S Kelly G&S Kelly
DENDROBIUM Any Other Hybrid	1st 2nd 3rd	Den Johulatum Den Aridang Blue Den Chocolate Surprise	K. Owens L&G Johnson D Blanchard
VANDA 40mm to 65mm	1st 2nd 3rd	V. Udomchai 'The King' V. Nicholas Keith	G&S Kelly K. Owens
VANDA Under 40mm	1st 2nd 3rd	V. Seng x V. <i>testacea</i> V. Cherry Blossom V. Cherry Blossom	N&M Grant N&M Grant N&M Grant
VANDA Any Other Hybrid	1st 2nd 3rd	Van. Pine Rivers 'KBR' Van. Pine Rivers 'Pretty in Pink' Van. Pine Rivers 'Pink'	G&S Kelly G&S Kelly G&S Kelly
PHALAENOPSIS Over 60mm	1st 2nd 3rd	Phal unknown Phal K.V.Beauty Phal Tying Shin Black Dragon	L. McCulloch L. McCulloch L. McCulloch
ONCIDIUM Any Other	1st 2nd 3rd	Brsdm Golden Gamine 'White Knight' Onc Pacific Pagan Onc Space Race	R Whiting D Blanchard R Whiting
TOLUMNIA	1st 2nd 3rd	Tolu Fay Tesch x Rrm Willowbank Tolu Patricia Tolen x John Thelander Rrm Willowbank 'Wizard'	R Whiting R Whiting G&S Kelly
PAPHIOPEDILUM Multi Floral	1 <sup>st</sup>  2nd 3rd	Paph <b>Wossner Black Wings</b> x Paph <i>rothschildianum</i> Paph Transvaal Paph Mary Franz Smith	R&G Hilder  L&G Johnson S Fidler



PAPHIOPEDILUM Any Other Hybrid	1st 2nd 3rd	Paph Transdoll Paph Hsinying Lime x Hilo Citron Paph (St Swithins x <i>rothschildianum</i> ) x Pinocchio	R Whiting L&G Johnson L&G Johnson
<b><u>NOVICE</u></b> ANY OTHER	1st	Onc. Heaven Scent 'Redolence'	M&M Triebel
<b><u>SPECIES</u></b> AUSTRALIAN NATIVE	1 <sup>st</sup> 2nd 3rd	<i>Den discolor var bloomfieldii</i> <i>Den discolor</i>	K. Owens L. McCulloch
CATTLEYA	1st 2 <sup>nd</sup> 3rd	<i>C. intermedia var alba</i> <i>C. intermedia var. amethystine x var.</i> <i>suavissima</i> <i>C. intermedia</i> 'Do Hector' x 'Gigantea'	N&M Grant N&M Grant N&M Grant
DENDROBIUM	1st 2nd 3rd	<i>Den aphyllum</i> <i>Den lindleyi</i> <i>Den jenkinsi</i>	R Whiting R Whiting J. Nicholson
VANDA	1st 2nd 3rd	<i>V. garayi</i> <i>V. tessellata</i> <i>V. javierae</i>	N&M Grant L. McCulloch N&M Grant
PAPHIOPEDILUM	1st 2nd 3rd	<i>Paph. primulinum var. purpurescens</i> <i>Paph. exul</i> <i>Paph. concolor var longipetalum</i>	L&G Johnson K. Owens R&G Hilder
BULBOPHYLLUM	1st 2nd 3rd	<i>Bulb plumatum</i> <i>Bulb sinapsis</i> <i>Bulb thiurum</i>	J&A Knowles R Whiting J&A Knowles
ANY OTHER	1st	<i>Enc. chacaoensis</i>	L&G Johnson
ANY OTHER EXOTIC	1st 2nd 3rd	<i>Euph. andamanensis</i> <i>Chsch lunifera</i> <i>Chcsh sp.</i>	N&M Grant S Fidler S Fidler



**Judges Choice**

**October 2023**

**Novice Section**

Onc Heaven Scent 'Redolence'

M&M Triebel 76 points

## **2023 Shows and Field Day Report**

With the 2023 Field Day done and dusted, I have finished with official events for the year. I am now looking forward to a relaxing cruise around New Zealand.

The Field Day would not have been possible without the growers who willingly opened their bush houses to other members and clubs. Thank you to Eric and Robyn Dundas, Noel and Maureen Grant, Lynette and Graham Johnson, Greg and Santina Kelly and Alison and Jeff Knowles for welcoming people onto their properties.

Thanks also to other members who provided extra plants for sale at the various locations.

Thanks to the Herbert River Orchid and Allied Plants Society Inc who supported our Field Day with a bus of 31 enthusiasts. Townsville members did the club proud by providing scrumptious food for both morning and afternoon teas and the raffle table was overflowing with quality prizes. Overall, I was happy with the way the day panned out.



I think the Shows went quite well this year. It started off slowly, with the Autumn Show being unusually quiet in terms of exhibited plants, and fewer patrons than we would usually expect. This was a pity, as we had a record number of vendors. Greg Kelly helped by putting a positive spin onto it. He reminded us that two years ago, the revenue from this Show would have bordered on the norm.

Thankfully, the Winter and Spring Shows were a great success. Again, thanks go to all those people who pitched in to help, whether it be as box day and set-up helpers, vendors, exhibitors, volunteers for the rosters, cooks, and the many people who stayed behind to pack up at the end of each Show. Your help is very much appreciated.

I think our new initiative, 'Ask an Expert Day', was a success and I am happy to continue that next year - probably two weeks prior to the shows. Thanks to our 'experts' who were very willing to help on those days.



As you would know, I have agreed to continue in this role next year. I'm looking forward to a productive year. Once again, thank you for your support throughout this year.

Jan Allen

Show Vice-President

## Points Tables after October 2023

Name	Open	Novice	Species	Aggregate
Blanchard D	6			6
Fidler S	4		6	10
Grant N&M	12		23	35
Fidler S	4		6	10
Hilder G&R	4		2	6
Johnson L&G	17		12	29
Kelly G&S	32			32
Knowles A&J	5		8	13
McCulloch/Weaver	18		7	25
Nicholson J	2			2
Owens K	11		8	19
Sewell C&W	4			4
Triebel M&M		4		4
Whiting R	29		10	39



**Judges Choice: October 2023**

Above Left: Open Section

Paph Wossner Black Wings  
x *Paph rothschildianum*

R & G Hilder 78 points

**Judges Choice: October 2023**

Above Right: Species Section

*Vanda tessellata*

L. McCulloch 73 points